

2011 Indicators

Issue Area	2011 Core Indicator	Availability of data
Gap between Rich and Poor	Child poverty	2009 CMA data available. CA data available by special request
Safety	Traffic crime rate	2010 data available
Health and Wellness	Obesity	2010 data available
Learning	High school non-completion	2010 data available
Housing	Two-bedroom rental vacancy rate	2010 data available
Getting Started in Our Community	Youth Unemployment Rate,	2010 data available. 2011H1 data available
Arts and Culture	Household concert attendance	General Social Survey on Time Use, 2010 data available.
Environment	Households that Composted Kitchen Waste	2009 data available
Work	Employment growth	2010 data available. 2011H1 data available
<i>Belonging and Leadership</i>	Voter turnout	Results for 2011 currently available

Synthesis of Data Sources and Data Availability for the 2011 *Vital Signs* Common Indicators (July 26th, 2011)

Note: Statistics Canada is the institutional source for all indicators unless otherwise indicated. The second indicator under each issue area was reported by all communities in the 2010 *Vital Signs* reports (and 2007 reports). The indicator in bold is the 2011 core indicator. New indicators are marked as such. A border in bold indicates that data will be made available in late July.

Indicators	Source	Data Available for CMAs¹	Data Available for Census divisions², Census subdivisions³, Census agglomerations⁴, Economic regions, Health regions, Municipalities^{**}
I. Gap between Rich and Poor			
1. Ratio of money income of the 10th and 90th percentile for census families	a) Small Area Administrative Data, (Tax Data), 2000-2009.	2009 data not available due to high cost	2009 data not available due to high cost
	b) Census (1990, 1995 and 2000). ⁵	Publication, no forthcoming update	publication, no forthcoming update
2. Overall poverty rate	a) Small Area Administrative Data, (Tax Data), 2000-2009. (LIM)	2009 data available	2009 CA data available by special request
	b) Census 2000 and 2005 (LICO). ⁶	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update for CA data
	c) SLID, 1980-2009 (LICO, LIM, and MBM). ⁷	2009 data available for select CMAs	not available
3. Child poverty rate,	a) Small Area Administrative Data, (Tax Data), 2000-2009. (LIM)	2009 data available	2009 CA data available by special request
	b) Census 2000 and 2005. (LICO) ⁸	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	c) SLID, 1980-2009 (LICO, LIM, and MBM). ⁹	2009 data available for select CMAs	not available

4. Elderly poverty	a) Small Area Administrative Data, (Tax Data), 2000-2009. (LIM)	2009 data available	2009 CA data available by special request
	b) Census 2000 and 2005 (LICO) ¹⁰	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	c) SLID, 1980-2009 (LICO, LIM, and MBM). ¹¹	2009 data available for select CMAs	not available
5. Use of Food Banks	Canadian Association of Food Banks, 1997, 2004-2010. ¹²	2010 currently available for national, provincial and Ontario CMAs, additional CMA data by request.	2010 data available for certain CAs and CSDs.
6. Economic families by income bracket	a) Census 2000 and 2005. ¹³	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
II. Safety			
1. Violent crime rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1991-2010. ¹⁴	2010 data available	2010 municipality data available by special request
2. Property crime rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1991-2010. ¹⁵	2010 data available	2010 municipality data available by special request
3. Criminal Code Traffic (offenses) rate	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1991-2010. ¹⁶	2010 data available	2010 municipality data available by special request
4. Police officers per 100,000	Police Resources in Canada 1999, 2006-2010. ¹⁷	2010 data currently available	2010 municipality data currently available
5. Perceptions of crime	General Social Survey, 2004. ¹⁸	No forthcoming update	Not available

6. Incidence of Vehicle Theft	Uniform Crime Reporting Survey, 1991-2010. ¹⁹	2010 data available	2010 municipality data available by special request
7. Police Reported Hate Crimes	Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2.2) Survey and Supplemental Hate Crime Survey, 2006-2009. ²⁰	2009 data available	Not available
8. Crime severity	Overall, violent and non-violent crime severity index, 1998-2010 ²¹	2010 data available	Data for CAs and CSDs are available
III. Health			
1. Low birth weight	Vital Statistics - Birth Database, 1997, 2000, 2001-2002 to 2009-2010. ²²	2009-2010 data currently available	2009-2010 health region data currently available
2. Physicians per 100,000 persons	Canadian Institute of Health Information, 1997-2009. ²³	2009 data available	2009 data for all health regions available
3. Obesity rate	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005 and 2007-2010. ²⁴	2010 data available	2010 health region data available
4. Life expectancy	Vital Statistics - Deaths Database, 1997, 2001 and 2005. ²⁵	2005 data available	2005 HR data available
5. Smoking rate	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005 and 2007-2010. ²⁶	2010 data available	2010 HR data available
6. Rate of physical activity	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005 and 2007-2010. ²⁷	2010 data available	2010 health region data available
7. Self-rated Mental Health	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005 and 2007-2010. ²⁸	2010 data available	2010 health region data available
8. Work Absence (Days)	Labour Force Survey, 1987-2010. ²⁹	2010 data currently available	2010 ER data available
9. Boil Water Advisories	Water Chronicles. Current advisories as of July 26, 2011. ³⁰	Currently available	Currently available
10. Proportion of the Population with a Regular	Canadian Community	2010 data available	2010 HR data available

Doctor	Health Survey, 2003, 2005 and 2007-2010. ³¹		
11. Fertility rate	Report on the Demographic Situation in Canada, 2005 and 2008. ³²	2008 data available	Not available
12. Assessment of the Availability of Health Care Services (Ontario only) (New indicator)	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2006-2007 ³³	2006-2007 data currently available	2006-2007 HR data currently available
13. Assessment of the Quality of Health Care Services (Ontario only) (New indicator)	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2006-2007 ³⁴	2006-2007 data currently available	2006-2007 HR data currently available
14. Perceived life stress (New indicator)	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003-2010 ³⁵	2010 data available	2010 HR data available
IV. Learning			
1. Literacy rate	International Adult Literacy Survey, 2003 ³⁶	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
2. Proportion of the population 15 and over with completed post-secondary education	a) Labour Force Survey, 1990-2010. ³⁷	2010 data currently available	Special request, ER data available
	b) Census 2001 and 2006. ³⁸	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
3. High school non-completion rate	a) Labour Force Survey, 1990-2010. ³⁹	2010 data currently available by special request	Special request, ER data available
	b) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁴⁰	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
4. CCL Composite Learning Index	Canadian Council on Learning, 2006-2010. ⁴¹	No update due to CCL closure	No update due to CCL closure
5. Standardized student test scores	PISA, 2000, 2003, 2006 and 2009. ⁴²	2009 national and provincial data currently available	Not available
6. Aboriginal high school completion rates	Census 2001 and 2006. ⁴³	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
V. Housing			

1. Gross shelter income ratio	Census, 2000 and 2005. ⁴⁴	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
2. a) Average housing prices as a proportion of median census family income	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation (based on CREA data), 2000-2009. ⁴⁵	2009 data available	Not available
b) Average housing prices as a proportion of median economic family income			
3. Rental vacancy rate	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 2007-2010. ⁴⁶	2010 data currently available	2010 CA data currently available
4. a) Number of Homeless Shelters	Homeless Individuals and Families Information System (HIFIS), 2007-2010. ⁴⁷	2010 data available	2010 municipality data available
b) Number of Beds in Homeless Shelters			
5. Average rent as a proportion of median household income	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 2000-2009. ⁴⁸	2009 data available	2009 data for CAs available
6. Proportion of dwelling units requiring major repair	Census 2001 and 2006. ⁴⁹	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
VI. Getting Started			
1. Net migration	a) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁵⁰	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Annual Estimates of Migration, 2008. ⁵¹	2008 data now available (late September for 2009 data)	2008 CD data now available (late September for 2009 data)
2. Unemployment rate of immigrants	a) Census 1996, 2001 and 2006. ⁵²	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 2009-2010 ⁵³	2010 data currently available for certain CMAs	Not available
3. Immigrant income	Census 2000 and 2005. ⁵⁴	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
4. Youth unemployment rate	a) Census 1996, 2001 and 2006. ⁵⁵	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update

	b) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 1995, 2000-2010. ⁵⁶	2010 data currently available	2010 data currently available for economic regions by special request
VII. Arts and Culture			
1. Library use	Canadian Public Library Statistics, 2000, 2005-2009. ⁵⁷	2009 data currently available	2009 municipality data currently available
2. Employment in cultural industries and occupations	a) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁵⁸	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 2000, 2006-2010. ⁵⁹	2010 data currently available by special request	2010 ER data currently available by special request
3. Attendance at cultural events	General Social Survey on Time Use, 1998, 2005 and 2010. ⁶⁰	2010 data available for some CMAs	2010 data available for some CAs
4. Household spending on arts and culture	Survey of Household Spending, 2005-2009. ⁶¹	2009 data currently available by special request for 8 cities	not available
5. Earnings of Cultural Workers	a) Median Earnings, Census 2000 and 2005. ⁶²	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Average and Median Earnings, Labour Force Survey, 1997-2010 ⁶³	2010 data currently available by special request	2010 ER data currently available by special request
6. Government spending on recreation and culture (New indicator)	Local Government Performance Index. ⁶⁴	Data only available at the municipal level	2008 municipality data currently available
VIII. Environment			
1. Water consumption	Environment Canada. Sustainable Water Use Branch. Municipal Water Use 1999, 2001, 2004, and 2006. ⁶⁵	No update	No update
2. Households' GHGE from private vehicle operation	Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Private Vehicles in Canada, 2007 ⁶⁶	No update	Not available

3. Air Quality	a) Environment Canada, 2001-2009. ⁶⁷	2010 data will only be made available in September	2010 CD and CA data will only be made available in September
	b) Households and the Environment, 2005, 2007 and 2009. ⁶⁸	2009 data currently available	Not available
4. Household Recycling rate	Households and the Environment, 2006 and 2007 ⁶⁹	No update	No update
5. Household composting	Households and the Environment, 2006, 2007 and 2009. ⁷⁰	2009 data currently available	Not available
6. Dwelling temperature changes	Households and the Environment, 2006, 2007 and 2009. ⁷¹	2009 data currently available	Not available
7. Use of energy-saving light bulbs	Households and the Environment Survey, 2009. ⁷²	2009 data currently available	Not available
8. Water conservation practices	Households and the Environment Survey, 2009. ⁷³	2009 data currently available	Not available
9. Average annual precipitation	Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch, 1971-2010. ⁷⁴	2010 data for some regions are now available	2010 data for some municipalities are now available
10. Mean, mean maximum and minimum temperature	Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch, 1971-2009. ⁷⁵	2009 data now available	2009 municipality data now available
11. Green buildings (New indicator)	BOMA BEST and LEED, 2011 ⁷⁶	2011 data currently available	2011 municipality data currently available
12. Household Food Security Status (New indicator)	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2007 ⁷⁷	2007 data available	2007 HR data available
IX. Work			
1. Employment rate	a) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 2000-2011H1. ⁷⁸	2010 data currently available. 2011H1 data available	2010 CA and ER data currently available. 2011H1 data available.
	b) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁷⁹	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
2. Unemployment rate	a) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 2000-2011H1. ⁸⁰	2010 data currently available. 2011H1	2010 ER data currently available. 2011H1 data available.

		data available	
	b) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁸¹	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
3. Employment levels and growth	a) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 2000-2011H1. ⁸²	2010 data currently available. 2011H1 data available	2010 ER data currently available. 2011H1 data available.
	b) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁸³	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
4. Average earnings/ hourly earnings/ median earnings	a) Census 2001 and 2006. ⁸⁴	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 1997, 2000, 2006-2010. ⁸⁵	2010 data available by special request	2010 ER data available by special request
5. Involuntary Part-time workers	Labour Force Survey, 1997-2010. ⁸⁶	2010 data available by special request	2010 ER data available by special request
6. Average Actual Hours Worked Per Week	Labour Force Survey, 1996-2010. ⁸⁷	2010 data available by special request	2010 ER data available by special request
X. Belonging and Leadership			
1. Percent of tax filers making charitable donations	Financial Data and Charitable Donations, 1997-2009. ⁸⁸	2009 data available	2009 CA data available by special request
2. Volunteer rate	National Survey of Giving Volunteering and Participating, 2000, 2004 and 2007. ⁸⁹	No update	not available
3. Voter turnout	Elections Canada, 2000, 2004, 2006, 2008 and 2011. ⁹⁰	Results currently available	Results currently available
4. Median charitable donations	Financial Data and Charitable Donations, 1997-2009. ⁹¹	2009 data available	2009 CA data available by special request

5. Spending on social clubs and other organizations	Survey of Household Spending, 2002, 2006-2009. ⁹²	2009 data available	Not available
6. Sense of Community Belonging	Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005 and 2007-2010 ⁹³	2010 data available	2010 HR data available
7. Life satisfaction	a) Average Life Satisfaction (1-5), Averages are calculated by the CSLS based on the 2007 and 2008 CCHS survey. ⁹⁴	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Percentage of the population that is satisfied or very satisfied, Canadian Community Health Survey, 2003, 2005, 2007-2010 ⁹⁵	2010 data available	2010 HR data available
XI. Introductory section			
1. Population estimates (Total)	i) Census 1996, 2001 and 2006. ⁹⁶	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
	ii) Post-censal estimates, 1986-2010 ⁹⁷	2010 data currently available	2010 CD data currently available
	iii) Proportion of Relevant Health Regions, census 2001 and 2006 ⁹⁸	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
	iv) Proportion of Relevant Health Regions, post-censal estimates 2001-2010 ⁹⁹	2010 data currently available	2010 CD data currently available
2. Population estimates (Youth)	i) Census 2001 and 2006 ¹⁰⁰	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
	ii) Post-censal estimates, 1986-2010 ¹⁰¹	2010 data currently available	2010 CD data currently available
3. Population estimates (Elderly)	i) Census 2001 and 2006 ¹⁰²	No forthcoming update	No forthcoming update
	ii) Post-censal estimates, 1986-2010 ¹⁰³	2010 data currently available	2010 CD data currently available

4. Median age of the population	Census 2001 and 2006. ¹⁰⁴	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
5. Structure of employment by industry	a) Census 2001 and 2006. ¹⁰⁵	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Labour Force Survey, 1987, 2000, 2009 and 2010 ¹⁰⁶	2010 data currently available	2010 data currently available, for ERs.
6. Proportion of foreign born in the population	Census 2001 and 2006. ¹⁰⁷	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
7. Average family income	a) Census 2000 and 2005. ¹⁰⁸	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Tax data, 2000-2009. ¹⁰⁹	2009 data available	2009 CA data available by special request
	c) SLID, 1976, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2009. ¹¹⁰	2009 data available for certain CMAs	not available
8. Median family income	a) Census 2001 and 2006. ¹¹¹	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
	b) Tax data, 2000-2009. ¹¹²	2009 data available	2009 CA, CSD and CD data available by special request
	c) SLID, 1976, 1980, 1985, 1990, 1995, 2000-2009. ¹¹³	2009 data available	not available
9. Visible minorities	Census 1996, 2001 and 2006. ¹¹⁴	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
10. Single parent families	Census 2001 and 2006. ¹¹⁵	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
XII. Getting around			
1. Average commuting time and median commuting distance	General Social Survey, 1992, 1998, and 2005. Census 2001 and 2006. ¹¹⁶	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
2. Proportion of the population using public transport as a percent of the labour force	Census 2001 and 2006. ¹¹⁷	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update

3. Transit Spending (New indicator)	Local Government Performance Index, 2008 and 2009. ¹¹⁸	Data only available at the municipal level	2009 municipal data currently available
XIII. Economic			
1. Gross Domestic Product	Centre for Spatial Economics, 1996-2010. ¹¹⁹	2010 data available	2010 municipality, CA and CD data available
2. Productivity	Based on GDP and Labour Force Survey, 2001-2010. ¹²⁰	2010 data available	2010 municipality, CA, CSD and CD data available
3. Research and Development	Research Infosource. ¹²¹	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
4. Bankruptcy rates	a) Consumer Bankruptcy i) annual data (absolute) ii) annual data (rate) iii) quarterly data (absolute) ¹²²	2010 data currently available for absolute figures. 2010 rates are not available. 2011Q1 data currently available.	2010 ER data currently available for absolute figures. 2010 rates for ERs not available. 2011Q1 ER data currently available.
	b) Business Bankruptcy i) annual data (absolute) ii) annual data (rate) iii) quarterly data (absolute) ¹²³		
5. Non-Residential Construction	Building Permits Survey, 1987-2011Q1. ¹²⁴	2010 data available. 2011Q1 available	Not available
6. Housing Starts	Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation, 1998-2010. ¹²⁵	2010 data in currently available	2010 CA data currently available

7. Retail Sales	Retail Trades Survey, 2004-2011Q1 (for Montreal, Toronto and Vancouver). FP markets, 2000-2011 (for all other CMAs). ¹²⁶	2011 projections currently available	2011 CD and CSD projections currently available
8. Business Cost Index	KPMG Competitive Alternatives, 2002-2010. ¹²⁷	no forthcoming update	no forthcoming update
9. Consumer Price Index	1998-2010 ¹²⁸	2010 data currently available for select CMAs	No data available.
10. Total Employment Insurance Benefits Beneficiaries	1997-2010 ¹²⁹ Data available to May 2011	2010 data currently available	2010 CD and CA data currently available
11. New Housing Price Index	1997-2010 ¹³⁰ Data available to May 2011	2010 data currently available for select CMAs	No data available.
12. Composite Construction Union Wage Rate Index	1992-2010 ¹³¹ Data available to May 2011	2010 data currently available for select CMAs	No data available.
13. Total Residential Housing Sales	1990-2009 ¹³²	2009 data currently available for select CMAs	No data available.
14. Revenue Sources for Municipalities (New indicator)	Local Government Performance Index, 2009 ¹³³	data available for municipalities only	2008 municipal data currently available

¹ Census Metropolitan Area: Area consisting of one or more adjacent municipalities situated around a major urban core. To form a census metropolitan area, the urban core must have a population of at least 100,000. To form a census agglomeration, the urban core must have a population of at least 10,000. CMAs for the Vital Signs project are: Saint John, Montreal, Toronto, Sudbury, Kingston, Hamilton,

Calgary, Victoria and Kelowna. Kelowna and Kingston were recently made CMAs so CMA data is not always available, particularly for historical time series.

² Census Division: Group of neighbouring municipalities joined together for the purposes of regional planning and managing common services (such as police or ambulance services). These groupings are established under laws in effect in certain provinces of Canada. For example, a census division might correspond to a county, to a *municipalité régionale de comté* or a regional district. In other provinces and the territories where laws do not provide for such areas, Statistics Canada defines equivalent areas for statistical reporting purposes in cooperation with these provinces and territories. CDs included in this project include: the city of Toronto, York Region, Powell River, Sunshine Coast, and Columbia-Shuswap, which includes Golden.

³ Census Subdivision: Area that is a municipality or an area that is deemed to be equivalent to a municipality for statistical reporting purposes (e.g., as an Indian reserve or an unorganized territory). Municipal status is defined by laws in effect in each province and territory in Canada. The Vital Signs project includes the following CSDs: Mississauga, Oakville, and Golden.

⁴ Census Agglomeration: Area consisting of one or more neighbouring municipalities situated around a major urban core. A census metropolitan area must have a total population of at least 100,000 of which 50,000 or more live in the urban core. A census agglomeration must have an urban core population of at least 10,000. From the perspective of the data gathering for this project the CAs are: Vernon, Penticton, Squamish, Grande Prairie, Medicine Hat, and Red Deer.

⁵ Statistics Canada. Andrew Heisz and Logan McLeod. "Trends and Conditions in Census Metropolitan Areas: Low-income in Census Metropolitan Areas, 1980-2000." pages 20 and 22.
<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/89-613-m/89-613-m2006010-eng.pdf>

⁶ For 2005 after-tax data, see Community Profiles:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&BI=Income%20and%20earnings&Custom=>

For 2000 and 2005 before tax data, see Census Topic-based Tabulations:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=94192&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=815&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF>

⁷ Statistics Canada. "Income Trends in Canada 1980-2009". CANSIM Table 202-0802 titled "Persons in low income, Canada, provinces and select CMAs". Based on pre-tax data using SLID.

⁸ For 2005 after-tax data, see Community Profiles:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&BI=Income%20and%20earnings&Custom=>

For 2000 and 2005 before tax data, see Census Topic-based Tabulations:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=94192&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=815&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF>

⁹ Statistics Canada. "Income Trends in Canada 1980-2009". CANSIM Table 202-0802 titled "Persons in low income, Canada, provinces and select CMAs". Based on pre-tax data using SLID.

¹⁰ For 2005 after-tax data, see Community Profiles:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Income%20and%20earnings&Custom=>

For 2000 and 2005 before tax data, see Census Topic-based Tabulations:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=94192&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=815&Temporal=2006&THME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=>

¹¹ Statistics Canada. "Income Trends in Canada 1980-2009". CANSIM Table 202-0802 titled "Persons in low income, Canada, provinces and select CMAs". Based on pre-tax data using SLID.

¹² CMA and CA data were obtained by special request from the Food Bank Association of Canada. Data from 2008 onward were obtained by special request.

Data for some Ontario cities available by special request or in annual Ontario Hunger Reports 2006-2010, <http://www.oafb.ca/assets/pdfs/HungerReport2010.pdf>

Source for provincial and national data: Canadian Association of Food Banks, HungerCount 1997 to 2007, <http://www.cafb-acba.ca/main2.cfm?id=10718668-B6A7-8AA0-6E4255B2954F4EEE>

¹³ Source: Statistics Canada, 2006 Census of Population, Statistics Canada catalogue no. 97-563-XCB2006023.

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=94194&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=>

¹⁴ Provinces and CMAs: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. Cansim Table 252-0051. Other communities by special request from the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

¹⁵ Provinces and CMAs: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. Cansim Table 252-0051. Other communities by special request from the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

¹⁶ Provinces and CMAs: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. Cansim Table 252-0051. Other communities by special request from the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

¹⁷ Statistics Canada. Police Resources in Canada 2000 et 2006-2010

2010 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-225-x/2010000/tablesectlist-listetableauxsect-eng.htm>

2009 : http://dsp-psd.tpsgc.gc.ca/collection_2009/statcan/85-225-X/85-225-x2009000-eng.pdf

2008 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-225-x/85-225-x2008000-eng.pdf>

2007 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-225-x/85-225-x2007000-fra.pdf>

2006 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-225-x/85-225-x2006000-eng.pdf>

2000 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-225-x/85-225-x2000000-eng.pdf>

¹⁸ Statistics Canada, General Social Survey, 2004. Cycle 18 Overview: Personal Safety and Perceptions of the Criminal Justice System. Information for provinces from the General Survey on Victimization, Cycle 18: An Overview of Findings, 2004, Table 4. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-566-x/85-566-x2005001-eng.pdf>

¹⁹ Provinces and CMAs: Statistics Canada, Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics. Uniform Crime Reporting Survey. Cansim Table 252-0013. Other communities by special request from the Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics.

²⁰ Source: Statistics Canada. "Hate Crime in Canada," based on data from Canadian Centre for Justice Statistics, Uniform Crime Reporting (UCR2.2) Survey and Supplemental Hate Crime Survey.

2006 and 2007 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2009002/article/10844-eng.pdf>

2007 and 2008 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-002-x/2010002/article/11233/tbl/tbl01-eng.htm>

2008 and 2009 : <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/daily-quotidien/110607/t110607a2-eng.htm>

²¹ Source: "Measuring Crime in Canada: Introducing the Crime Severity Index and Improvements to the Uniform Crime Reporting Survey" Tables 6 and 7. <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/pub/85-004-x/85-004-x2009001-eng.pdf> and Cansim table 252-0052.

²² For the years 1997 and 2001, Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 102-4203. For the years 2001-2002 to 2009-2010, Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI), http://www.cihi.ca/CIHI-ext-portal/internet/EN/Quick_Stats/quick+stats/quick_stats_main?pageNumber=1&resultCount=10 , under « Interactive data », « Hospital Care » and « DAD/HMDB Childbirth Indicators by Place of Residence ».

²³ Canadian Institute for Health Information (CIHI), Health Indicators, 1997-2009
<http://secure.cihi.ca/hireports/search.jspa?language=en>

²⁴ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS)

For 2003: CANSIM table 105-0292 (terminated).

For 2005-2010 : CANSIM table 105-0501

²⁵ Statistics Canada. Vital Statistics- Deaths Database, CANSIM Table 102-0218 for the years 1997 and 2001 and CANSIM table 102-4307 for the year 2005.

²⁶ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS)

For 2003 : CANSIM table 105-0292 (terminated). For the years 2000-2010 : CANSIM table 105-0501.

²⁷ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS)

For 2003 : CANSIM table 105-0292 (terminated). For the years 2000-2010 : CANSIM table 105-0501.

²⁸ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), CANSIM table 105-0501.

²⁹ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, Cansim Table 279-0029. Data for the economic regions are by special request, program A050920.

³⁰ The Water Chronicles, <http://www.water.ca/textm.asp>, updated daily.

³¹ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), CANSIM table 105-0501.

³² Statistics Canada, "Report on the Demographic Situation in Canada 2005 and 2006": Tables 2.3, A-2-2.
<http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/91-209-XIE/91-209-XIE2004000.pdf>

³³ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2006-2007. Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file.

³⁴ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), 2006-2007. Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file.

³⁵ Statistics Canada. Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), CANSIM table 105-0501.

³⁶ Canadian Council on Learning, based on International Adult Literacy and Skills Survey 2003.

Prose score values are from The Atlas of Canada, Natural Resources Canada, based on the 2003 International Adult Literacy and Skills Survey.

<http://atlas.nrcan.gc.ca/site/english/maps/peopleandsociety/literacy/literacy>

³⁷ Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey by special request, program A050924.

³⁸ Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006, Topic-based Tabulations.

For 2006 :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?TABID=1&LANG=E&A=R&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=01&GID=837928&GK=1&GRP=1&O=D&PID=93609&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=75&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&D1=0&D2=0&D3=0&D4=0&D5=0&D6=0>

For 2001 :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=55517&APATH=3&GID=431515&METH=1&PTYPE=55430&THEME=51&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACENAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEARCH=0&GC=99&GK=NA&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&FL=0&RL=0&FREE=0>

For communities not included, see community profiles.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

³⁹ Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey by special request, program A050705.

⁴⁰ Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006, Topic-based Tabulations.

For 2006 :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?TABID=1&LANG=E&A=R&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=01&GID=837928&GK=1&GRP=1&O=D&PID=93609&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=75&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&D1=0&D2=0&D3=0&D4=0&D5=0&D6=0>

For 2001 :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=55517&APATH=3&GID=431515&METH=1&PTYPE=55430&THEME=51&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACENAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEARCH=0&GC=99&GK=NA&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&FL=0&RL=0&FREE=0>

For communities not included, see community profiles.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/prof/92-591/details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

⁴¹ Canadian Council on Learning. CLI Scores, 2006-2010 by special request for CMAs and CAs.

⁴² For proportion above G-7 mean: Canadian Council on Learning, 2000, 2003, 2006, and 2009, based on Statistics Canada, Program for International Student Assessment (P.I.S.A.) Special Request.

For average scores: Human Resources and Social Development Canada, "Measuring up: Canadian Results of the OECD PISA Study"

<http://www.statcan.gc.ca/bsolc/olc-cel/olc-cel?catno=81-590-X&CHROPG=1&lang=eng>

⁴³ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006.

For 2006, Statistics Canada, Census 2006, Aboriginal Population Profile:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/aboriginal/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

For 2001, Statistics Canada, Census 2001, Topic-based tabulations:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/profil01/AP01/Index.cfm?Lang=E>

⁴⁴ Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006, Topic-based tabulations, Housing and Shelter Costs.

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.gc.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?LANG=E&APATH=3&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=0&GID=0&GK=0&GRP=1&PID=93655&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971.97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=699&Temporal=2006&THME=69&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=>

Catalogue number: 97-554-XCB2006051

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=58914&APATH=3&GID=431515&METH=1&PTYPE=55440&THEME=55&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACENAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEA>

⁴⁵ Canada Mortgage and Housing Corporation based on data from CREA Average residential prices

Average residential price found through CMHC, Canadian Housing Observer :

<https://www03.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/catalog/productList.cfm?cat=122&lang=en&fr=1311608574856>

Median household income data obtained from Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0202. Based on tax data.

Source for CPI : Statistics Canada CANSIM Table 326-0002 , series v737344.

Data for CAs: Median Census family income through Statistics Canada special request. Average residential prices for CAs obtained from CREA through a special request.

⁴⁶ Canada Housing and Mortgage Corporation, "Housing Market Information: Rental Market Statistics".

2010 : http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2010_B01.pdf?fr=1304449309462

2009: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2009_B01.pdf

2008: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64459/64459_2008_A01.pdf

2007: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64725/64725_2007_B02.pdf

⁴⁷ Homeless Individuals and Families Information Systems (HIFIS), Human Resources and Skills Development Canada. Shelter Capacity Statistics 2007, 2008, 2009 and 2010. Data are available by special request.

⁴⁸ For median income: Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 202-0411 and special request for CA data.

Canadian Housing Observer: Average Rent for Two-Bedroom Apartments, CMHC (Rental Market Survey). <https://www03.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/catalog/productDetail.cfm?lang=en&cat=124&itm=1&fr=1311622496359>

For Medicine Hat et Red Deer: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64485/64485_2008_B02.pdf?lang=fr

For York Region: http://www.cmhc-schl.gc.ca/odpub/esub/64461/64461_2008_A01.pdf?lang=fr

⁴⁹ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006.

For 2006: Census 2006, Community Profiles

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Families%20and%20households&Custom=>

For 2001: Census 2001, Topic-based Tabulations, Housing and Shelter Costs.

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=59179&APATH=3&METH=1&PTYPE=55430&THEME=40&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACE NAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEARCH=0&GC=0&GK=0&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&FL=0&RL=0&FREE=0&GID=431515>

⁵⁰ Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006. Community Profiles.

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=>

- Additional sources for data on immigration are the Citizenship and Immigration Canada Strategic Research Reports on a number of Canadian cities. An example is:

“Recent Immigrants in Metropolitan Areas: Ottawa. A Comparative Profile Based on the 2001 Census.” April 2005.

<http://www.cic.gc.ca/english/pdf/research-stats/2001-ottawa.pdf>

⁵¹ Statistics Canada. Annual Migration Estimates by Census Division/Census Metropolitan Area. Cansim Table 111-0029.

⁵² Statistics Canada. Census 1996, 2001 and 2006.

For 2006 :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/topics/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?TPL=RETR&ALEVEL=3&APATH=3&CATNO=&DETAIL=0&DIM=&DS=99&FL=0&FREE=0&GAL=0&GC=99&GK=NA&GRP=1&IPS=&METH=0&ORDER=1&PID=93716&PTYPE=88971&RL=0&S=1&ShowAll=No&StartRow=1&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&Theme=75&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=60338&APATH=3&GID=431515&METH=1&PTYPE=55440&THEME=46&FOCUS=0&AID=0&PLACENAME=0&PROVINCE=0&SEARCH=0&GC=99&GK=NA&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&FL=0&RL=0&FREE=0>

⁵³ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey, Cansim Table 282-0102.

⁵⁴ Statistics Canada. Grant Schellenberg, "Immigrants in Canada's Census Metropolitan Areas."

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/research/89-613-MIE/2004003/89-613-MIE2004003.pdf>

⁵⁵ Statistics Canada. Census 1996, 2001 and 2006.

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/highlights/Labour/Table601.cfm?SR=1>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=60337&METH=1&APATH=3&PTYPE=55440&THEME=46&AID=0&FREE=0&FOCUS=0&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&GC=99&GK=NA&SC=1&SR=1&RL=0&CPP=99&RPP=9999&d1=0&d2=0&d3=0&d4=1&GID=431515>

For 1996 :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census01/products/standard/themes/RetrieveProductTable.cfm?Temporal=2001&PID=60337&GID=431515&METH=1&APATH=3&PTYPE=55440&THEME=46&AID=0&FREE=0&FOCUS=0&VID=0&VNAMEE=&VNAMEF=&GC=99&GK=NA&SC=1&SR=1&RL=0&CPP=99&RPP=9999&d1=1&d2=0&d3=0&d4=1>

⁵⁶ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey. Special request.

⁵⁷ For the years 2000-2009 :

http://www.mississauga.ca/portal/residents/librarystatistics?paf_gear_id=9700018&itemId=105000733n

⁵⁸ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006, Community Profiles.

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom=>

⁵⁹ Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, Special Request, program A060804.

⁶⁰ Statistics Canada. General Social Survey on Time Use, 1998, 2005, and 2010.

⁶¹ Survey of Household Spending by special request 62FPY0031. For Canada and the provinces : Statistics Canada, CANSIM table 203-0005 and 203-0010.

Additional information includes:

Statistics Canada. David Coish Trends and Conditions in Census Metropolitan Areas. "Census Metropolitan Areas as Culture Clusters."

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/research/89-613-MIE/89-613-MIE2004004.pdf>

- "Economic Contribution of the Culture Sector in Ontario."

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- Culture, Tourism and the Center for Education Statistics. Culture Statistics Program "Canadian Framework for Culture Statistics."

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/research/81-595-MIE/81-595-MIE2004021.pdf>

⁶² For provinces :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/highlights/Earnings/Table801.cfm?Lang=E&T=801&GH=4&GF=0&G5=0&SC=1&SR=1&SO=99&O=A&D1=1&D2=1>

For CMAs and CAs :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/highlights/Earnings/Table801.cfm?Lang=E&T=801&GH=8&GF=0&G5=0&SC=1&SR=1&SO=0&O=A&D1=1&D2=1>

⁶³ Statistics Canada, Labour Force Survey, Special Request, program: A050922.

⁶⁴ Frontier Centre for Public Policy, Local Government Performance Index 2009.

<http://www.fcpp.org/files/1/10-02-08PS80%20LGPI.pdf>

⁶⁵ Environment Canada. Water use data 1999, 2001, 2004 and 2006.

<http://www.ec.gc.ca/eau-water/default.asp?lang=En&n=851B096C-1>

http://www.ec.gc.ca/eau-water/default.asp?lang=En&n=CD467AE6-1?WT.mc_id=eau

-Additional sources on national trends for quality of water for aquatic life include:

Environment Canada. "Canadian Environmental Sustainability Indicators," 2005

⁶⁶ Data from tables 5 and 6 of "Greenhouse Gas Emissions from Private Vehicles in Canada, 1990 to 2007

by Berouk Terefe." <http://www.statcan.gc.ca/bsolc/olc-cel/olc-cel?catno=16-001-MIE2010012&lang=eng#formatdisp>

⁶⁷ Environment Canada, obtained by special request.

⁶⁸ 2009 : Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file based on the Households and the Environment Survey (HES) by Statistics Canada.

2007 : Obtained by special request.

2005 : Statistics Canada. Households and the Environment, 2006.

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/11-526-XIE/11-526-XIE2007001.pdf>

⁶⁹ 2007 : Obtained by special request.

2006 : Statistics Canada. Households and the Environment, 2006.

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/11-526-XIE/11-526-XIE2007001.pdf>

⁷⁰ 2009: Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file based on the Households and the Environment Survey (HES) by Statistics Canada.

2007 : Obtained by special request. R09002.

2006 : Statistics Canada. Households and the Environment, 2006.

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/11-526-XIE/11-526-XIE2007001.pdf>

⁷¹ 2009: Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file based on the Households and the Environment Survey (HES) by Statistics Canada.

2007 : Obtained by special request.

2006 : Statistics Canada, Households and the Environment, 2006

<http://www.statcan.ca/english/freepub/11-526-XIE/11-526-XIE2007001.pdf>

⁷² Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file based on Statistics Canada's Households and the Environment survey, which was obtained by special request.

⁷³ Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file based on Statistics Canada's Households and the Environment survey, which was obtained by special request.

⁷⁴ Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Data Online, Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climateData/canada_e.html

⁷⁵ Environment Canada, Canadian Climate Data Online, Canadian Meteorological Centre, Climate Information Branch http://climate.weatheroffice.gc.ca/climateData/canada_e.html

⁷⁶ BOMA BEST: <http://www.bomabest.com/about.html>

Leadership in Energy and Environmental Design (LEED®): <http://www.cagbc.org/>

⁷⁷ Statistics Canada, Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), CANSIM Table 105-0547. Estimates of population : CANSIM Table 109-5325.

⁷⁸ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey.

Annual data: Cansim tables 282-0053, 282-0055, 282-0110 and 282-0064.

Monthly: Cansim tables: 282-0054 and 282-0116.

⁷⁹ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006. Community Profiles.

For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom>

⁸⁰ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey.
Annual data: Cansim Tables CANSIM 282-0053, 282-0055 and 282-0064.
Monthly data: Cansim tables: 282-0016 and 282-0054.

⁸¹ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006. Community Profiles.
For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom>

⁸² Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey.
Annual data: Cansim tables 282-0053, 282-0055 and 282-0010
Monthly data: Cansim tables 282-0116 (CMA data) and 282-0054 (economic regions data)

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For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom>

⁸⁴ Statistics Canada, Census 2001 and 2006
For 2006, topic-based tabulations :

[http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?TABID=1&LANG=E&A=R&APATH=7&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=01&GID=837928&GK=1&GRP=1&O=D&PID=94595&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=Employment%20income%20groups%20\(23\)&VNAMEF=Tranches%20de%20revenu%20d'emploi%20\(23\)&D1=0&D2=0&D3=0&D4=0&D5=0&D6=0](http://www12.statcan.ca/census-recensement/2006/dp-pd/tbt/Rp-eng.cfm?TABID=1&LANG=E&A=R&APATH=7&DETAIL=0&DIM=0&FL=A&FREE=0&GC=01&GID=837928&GK=1&GRP=1&O=D&PID=94595&PRID=0&PTYPE=88971,97154&S=0&SHOWALL=0&SUB=0&Temporal=2006&THEME=81&VID=0&VNAMEE=Employment%20income%20groups%20(23)&VNAMEF=Tranches%20de%20revenu%20d'emploi%20(23)&D1=0&D2=0&D3=0&D4=0&D5=0&D6=0)

For 2001, topic-based tabulations :

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=All&Custom=3>

⁸⁵ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey programme A050922, special request. Real earnings calculated by CSLS using Consumer Price Index data from Statistics Canada Cansim table 326-0021

⁸⁶ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey programme A050921, special request.

⁸⁷ Statistics Canada. Labour Force Survey programme A050925, special request.

⁸⁸ Statistics Canada. Cansim Table 111-0001. CA data obtained by special request.

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- ⁸⁹ Canadian Council on Learning, 2008, based on Statistics Canada, National Survey of Giving, Volunteering and Participating. Special Request
Canadian Council on Learning, based on Statistics Canada, National Survey of Giving, Volunteering and Participating (conducted for 2000 and 2004). CLI interactive results 2008
<http://www.ccl-cca.ca/CCL/Reports/CLI?Language=EN>
- ⁹⁰ Parliament of Canada :
2000 : <http://www.elections.ca/content.asp?section=gen&dir=rep/37g&document=table11&lang=e&textonly=false>
2004 : <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2004/default.html>
2006 : <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2006/default.html>
2008 : <http://www.elections.ca/scripts/OVR2008/default.html>
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- ⁹⁴ Calculated by the CSLS using a micro-data file based on the Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS) from 2007 and 2008.
- ⁹⁵ Canadian Community Health Survey (CCHS), Cansim Table 105-0501.
- ⁹⁶ Statistics Canada. Census 1996, 2001 and 2006. Community Profiles.
For 2006:
<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>
For 2001:
<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom=>
- ⁹⁷ Statistics Canada, Estimates of population, CANSIM table 051-0034 for CAs and provinces and 051-0001 for Canada.
- ⁹⁸ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006. Community Profiles.
For 2006:
<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>
For 2001:
<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom=>
- ⁹⁹ Statistics Canada, Estimates of population, CANSIM table 051-0034, 051-0052 and 051-0046 for CMAs and provinces and 051-0001 for Canada.
- ¹⁰⁰ Statistics Canada. Census 2001 and 2006. Community Profiles.
For 2006:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/census06/data/profiles/community/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Labour&Custom=>

For 2001:

<http://www12.statcan.ca/english/Profil01/CP01/Details/Page.cfm?Lang=E&Geo1=PR&Code1=01&Geo2=PR&Code2=01&Data=Count&SearchText=Canada&SearchType=Begins&SearchPR=01&B1=Work&Custom>

¹⁰¹ Statistics Canada, Estimates of population, CANSIM table 051-0052 and 051-0046 for CMAs and provinces and 051-0001 for Canada.

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